

Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/B4
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History
BOOKLET B4: Early Elizabethan
England, 1558–88

Total Marks

Tuesday 4 June 2024 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 45 minutes
– total time for BOTH booklets

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

The corresponding booklet P

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

**There are two booklets in this question paper.
This is booklet B.**

**Answer questions 1(a), 1(b) and EITHER 1(c)(i)
OR 1(c)(ii) in this booklet.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– there may be more space than you need.**

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 32.

**The total time for BOTH booklets is
1 hour 45 minutes.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in
brackets – use this as a guide as to how much
time to spend on each question.**

Do not forget to complete booklet P.

Turn over

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Try to divide your time equally between each booklet of the question paper.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Early Elizabethan England, 1558–88

Answer Question 1(a), Question 1(b) and EITHER Question 1(c)(i) OR Question 1(c)(ii).

- 1 (a) Describe TWO features of education in early Elizabethan England.
(4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next page.

Feature 1

Turn over

1(a) continued.

Feature 2

(continued on the next page)

1 continued.

**(b) Explain why the Spanish Armada was defeated.
(12 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **Sir Francis Drake**
- **the use of fire ships**

You MUST also use information of your own.

Answer space continues on the next 8 pages.

Turn over

Turn over

Turn over

Turn over

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Turn over

Turn over

Turn over

1(b) continued.

(continued on the next page)

Answer EITHER Question 1 (c)(i) OR Question 1 (c)(ii).

EITHER

- (c) (i) ‘The most significant challenge to Elizabeth I’s religious settlement, in the years 1558–68, came from English Catholics.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **recusancy fines for not attending church**
- **the Puritan campaign against crucifixes**

You MUST also use information of your own.

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

1 continued.

OR

(c) (ii) 'Poor planning was the main reason why the first colony in Virginia failed.'

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **Sir Walter Raleigh**
- **the lack of food supplies**

You MUST also use information of your own.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1(c)(i) ☐ Question 1(c)(ii) ☐

Answer space continues on the next 11 pages.

Turn over

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

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Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

1 continued.

(Total for Question 1 = 32 marks)

TOTAL FOR BOOKLET B = 32 MARKS

**Please ensure you also complete
booklet P**

END OF PAPER